\_\_\_1. Why do most people migrate?

1. For environmental reasons
2. For political reasons
3. For economic reasons
4. Because they are forced to
5. For climate reasons

\_\_\_2. Which of the following is an example of a pull factor?

1. Political oppression
2. Unemployment
3. Few opportunities for education
4. Availability of jobs

\_\_\_3. What is the difference between a refugee and an internally displaced person (IDP)?

1. An internally displaced person has not migrated across an international border.
2. A refugee has not migrated to another country.
3. An internally displaced person migrates because of environmental reasons while a refugee migrates because of political oppression.
4. Internally displaced persons are not forced to migrate.
5. Refugees eventually return to their homeland while internally displaced persons do not.

\_\_\_4. Which of the following is an example of an environmental pull factor?

1. Flooding
2. Sandy beaches
3. Extreme cold
4. Freedom of speech
5. Volcanoes

\_\_\_5. Which of the following situations is an example of an environmental push factor?

1. A migrant who relocates to seek greater political freedom
2. A migrant who relocates due to frequent flooding
3. An international migrant who seeks a warmer climate
4. A person forced to relocate due to ongoing ethnic violence
5. An internal migrant who moves to a mountainous region

\_\_\_6. Which of the following regions has been a major destination for economic migrants?

1. Russia
2. Latin America
3. Asia
4. The United States
5. Sub-Saharan Africa

\_\_\_7. Which of the following statements regarding Europe’s “guest worker” programs is correct?

1. Guest workers were given permanent citizenship by their host country.
2. All guest workers returned home after the program ended.
3. Most guest workers come from Northern Europe and head to Southern Europe.
4. Guest workers from Africa were prohibited.
5. Government guest worker programs no longer exist.

\_\_\_8. Which of the following statements regarding economic migration in China is correct?

1. There is far more internal migration than international migration in China.
2. International migration is prohibited in China.
3. Most Chinese migrants relocate to North America.
4. Most economic migration in China occurs from urban to rural areas.
5. Few international migrants are attracted to China based on economic factors.

\_\_\_9. Which of the following resources has contributed to the rise of economic migrants in Southwest Asia?

1. Water
2. Diamonds
3. Oil
4. Coal
5. None of the listed responses is correct.

\_\_\_10. Which of the following is an example of an intervening obstacle?

1. Oceans
2. Oil
3. Highways
4. Airplanes
5. Disease

\_\_\_11. Which of the following categories of obstacles do most migrants today face?

1. Environmental
2. Economic
3. Climate
4. Transportation
5. Political

\_\_\_12. Which of the following terms refers to maximum limits set on the number of people who could immigrate to the United States during a one-year period?

1. Refugees
2. Visas
3. Guest workers
4. Quotas

\_\_\_13. Which of the following scenarios is an example of chain migration?

1. A Chinese businessman relocating to the United States because the company he worked for relocated
2. A Polish migrant moving to a U.S. city to which his cousin previously relocated
3. An Irish migrant who is the first from his city to relocate
4. The first pilgrims who landed in America.
5. An African whose family migrated to Europe while he chose to remain in his homeland

\_\_\_14. Which of the following statements regarding the U.S. quota system today is correct?

1. The quota system gives preference to European migrants.
2. There is now a global quota.
3. There are quotas for each country.
4. There are quotas for each hemisphere.
5. The quota system was eliminated in 1978.

\_\_\_15. Which of the following countries do most unauthorized migrants to the United States come from?

1. Mexico
2. China
3. Guatemala
4. Brazil
5. Afghanistan

\_\_\_16. Which of the following categories of jobs are unauthorized migrants to the United States most likely to be employed in?

1. Construction
2. Education
3. Business
4. Health care
5. Finance

\_\_\_17. Which of the following states has the most unauthorized migrants?

1. Texas
2. New York
3. Arizona
4. South Carolina
5. Oregon

\_\_\_18. Which of the following statements regarding characteristics of migrants to the United States is correct?

1. Most migrants are children.
2. Most migrants are men.
3. Most long-distance migrants are families.
4. Most migrants are elderly.
5. Most migrants are women.

\_\_\_19. Which of the following terms is preferred by academic observers as a neutral term to refer to migrants to the United States who do not have a legal right to reside in the country?

1. Undocumented immigrant
2. Illegal alien
3. Refugee
4. Guest worker
5. Unauthorized immigrant

\_\_\_20. Which of the following migration patterns represents one of the largest flows of immigration within Europe today?

1. From Western Europe to Eastern Europe
2. From Italy and Spain to Eastern Europe
3. From Southeastern Europe to Northern Europe
4. From Eastern Europe to Germany, the United Kingdom, and Ireland
5. From Spain and Portugal to Northern Europe

\_\_\_21. Which of the following conditions is fueling population growth in Europe?

1. High birth rates
2. Low death rates
3. Immigration from other regions
4. High natural increase rates
5. Limited immigration

\_\_\_22. How has the global recession of the early twenty-first century affected immigration to Europe?

1. Immigration has slowed.
2. Immigration has increased rapidly.
3. Immigrants have even more reason to risk a long-distance move.
4. Immigration programs in Europe have ended.

\_\_\_23. Which of the following terms refers to migration FROM a location?

1. Immigration
2. Emigration
3. Relocation
4. Circulation
5. Habitation

\_\_\_24. Where do most international immigrants to Mexico come from?

1. Central America
2. Canada
3. The United States
4. Asia

\_\_\_25. Which of the following is an example of a forced migration that occurred in the United States?

1. Migration of gold miners to California
2. Migration of unemployed auto workers to the southern states
3. Relocation of ethnic groups to more northern states
4. Migration of Native Americans westward