**Advanced Placement Human Geography Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Chapter 11 Industry Block\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. **Where, when and why did the Industrial Revolution begin?**
2. **What are “Maquiladoras”?**
3. **Why do we have so many “Maquiladoras” today in Mexico?**
4. **How has globalization affected industry throughout the world?**
5. **What were “cottage industries”?**
6. **Name 3 effects of the Industrial Revolution on society.**
7. **How did the needs of the iron industry affect other industries?**
8. **What were the main ingredients to make iron and eventually steel?**
9. **What was the “Soho Foundry”?**
10. **What was the “iron horse”?**
11. **How did the manufacture of textiles change after 1760?**
12. **Why was the chemical industry’s role expanded after 1750?**
13. **Why was “canning” so important to the “food industry”?**
14. **What inventions did the Belgians, Germans and French make to the Industrial Revolution?**
15. **When did the Industrial Revolution come to Italy, Russia and the U.S.?**
16. **What is the “northeastern quadrant” in the U.S. and why is it important?**
17. **Why did many industries originally locate in the northeastern part of the U.S.?**
18. **In each of the following industrial areas of the North America name two industries**

**That developed in that area:**

1. **New England-**
2. **Middle Atlantic-**
3. **Mohawk Valley-**
4. **Pittsburgh-Lake Erie-**
5. **Western Great Lakes-**
6. **St. Lawrence Valley-Ontario Peninsula-**
7. **Over the past three decades what areas of the U.S. have lost manufacturing and what areas have gained?**
8. **Why have industries moved out of the northeast?**
9. **What are “right-to-work” states**
10. **Name and describe the four major industrial regions of Western Europe and the types of industries found in each region?**
11. **What is the “Channel Tunnel and why is it so important?**
12. **Name and describe the seven Eastern European industrial regions and the types of industries found in each one.**
13. **Why is Japan one of the wealthiest countries in the world yet has few natural resources?**
14. **Next to the U.S. who has the second largest economy in the world and why?**
15. **How have other Asian countries become important industrial powers and who are they?**
16. **Name four major industries in China today.**
17. **Name ten major industrial cities in East Asia.**
18. **Describe the two major factors companies face when locating factors or industries.**
19. **What major cost factor do companies try to minimize when selecting an optimal plant location?**
20. **Since most industries use some inputs to make their product and then have to deliver to markets different factories may choose to locate at what possible three locations?**
21. **Name three industries that may want to locate near raw materials.**
22. **What is a “bulk-reducing industry”?(give an example not in the bbok)**
23. **Why is the copper industry so important and where is it located in the U.S.?**
24. **Why were early steel factories located near Lake Erie and Lake Michigan?**
25. **Why were the 20th Century steel plants located on the coasts?**
26. **Why do some industries locate close to markets?**
27. **What is a “bulk-gaining industry”? (give 3 examples)**
28. **Why have new automobile assembly plants been built in the interior part of the U.S.?**
29. **What are “single-market” manufacturers? (give 2 examples)**
30. **What are 3 examples of “perishable products” that locate close to markets?**
31. **Give one advantage and one disadvantage of each of the four methods of**

**transportation.**

1. **What are “break-of-bulk points and why are they so important? (Give 2 examples)?**
2. **Name 3 “Site” factors and two examples of industries that are affected by each.**
3. **Why is the aluminum industry located near hydroelectric sites?**
4. **What is a “labor-intensive” industry? (give 2 examples)?**
5. **Why does the U.S. export a lot of its cotton yarn but China doesn’t?**
6. **Where were the original textile factories located in the U.S. and why?**
7. **Why did the Textile mills moved to the Southeast after WWII?**
8. **Name three industries that require highly skilled labor?**
9. **What is the “Fordist”approach to labor?**
10. **Why do some industries locate near major sources of “Capital”?**
11. **What are “footloose industries”? (give 2 examples)**
12. **Name three factors cause “stagnant demand” on the world scale.**
13. **Why does the steel industry illustrate the changing distribution of the global economy?**
14. **Why do many European governments subsidize their steel mills?**
15. **What are “trading blocs’ and give three examples?**
16. **What countries are in NAFTA?**
17. **Why has the European Union been so successful?**
18. **Why do some countries establish trading quotas?**
19. **Name two regions of the U. S. that have suffered losses in the steel industry due to foreign competition.**
20. **How have “Transnational Corporations” affected the location of industries?**
21. **Where have Japanese transnational corporations opened factories in the U.S.( why?)**
22. **Why are their disparities in Western Europe and in the U.S. in regards to industrialization and wealth? Give two examples from each region.**
23. **Name two problems LDCs face in reference to industrialization.**
24. **Name two new problems LDCs face when launching new industries.(give 2 examples)**
25. **What is the “new international division of labor”?**
26. **What are ‘EPZs” and where are they found?**
27. **Who are the “four tigers”?**