**Advanced Placement Human Geography Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Chapter 13 Urban Geography Block\_\_\_\_\_**

1. **Name three questions “Urban Geographers” might ask about places or regions.**
2. **Define “Urbanization”**
3. **What is the difference between urbanization in LDCs vs. MDCs?**
4. **Name the city and country of six of the top 10 largest cities located in LDCs.**
5. **Why are LDC cities growing faster than MDC cities?**
6. **Why is it hard to determine where urban areas end and rural areas begin?**
7. **What are two results of high density situations?**
8. **What is “Social Heterogeneity”?**
9. **What has changed as a result of removing walls around cities?**
10. **What is the legal definition of a city?**
11. **What is an “urbanized area”?**
12. **Name the three components of a MSA.**
13. **Why is a MSA an imperfect measurement for assessing a functional area?**
14. **How does a “micropolitan statistical area” differ from a MSA?**
15. **Define “Megalopolis”(give an example other than BOSNYWASH)**
16. **Where is “Bosnywash”?**
17. **Name the 5 zones and their description in Burgess’ “Concentric Zone Model” of cities.**
18. **Describe the 5 zones of the “Sector Model” of urban structure.**
19. **How does the “Multiple Nuclei Model” of urban structure differ from the other two urban models?**
20. **What are the components of “Census Tracts”?**
21. **Describe the “social area analysis” type of study.**
22. **How do the 3 Models of Urban Structure help geographers?**
23. **Why is there a tendency for the wealthy to cluster within a city?**
24. **Name 3 differences between American cities and European cities>**
25. **Name 3 characteristics of “Pre-colonial Cities” in Africa, Asia and Latin America.**
26. **How were cities laid out in Muslim regions?**
27. **Name 4 characteristics of the Aztec city.**
28. **Compare the layout of colonial cities that were built by:**
29. **British-**
30. **French-**
31. **Spanish-**
32. **Describe the urban structure of the following cities:**
33. **Rio de Janeiro-**
34. **Mexico City-**
35. **Cairo-**
36. **What are “squatter settlements” and where are they found?**
37. **What is meant by the ‘process of deterioration” in cities?**
38. **What is “filtering”?**
39. **Why do cities have “codes”?**
40. **What is “Redlining” and why is it used?**
41. **Define “Urban Renewal”**
42. **Name 3 reasons why “public housing” has declined both in the U.S. and in Europe.**
43. **What is “Gentrification” and who has been affected by it?**
44. **Why is it said that the “underclass” is trapped?**
45. **How many people living in the richest country in the world (the U.S.) are homeless today?**
46. **More important why are they “Homeless” (p.s. when I was in China there were no apparent homeless people)?**
47. **Why is it said “inner-city residents are trapped as permanent underclass?**
48. **Why do drugs cause crime?**
49. **How does ethnicity explain voting patterns?**
50. **What is the major economic gap in inner cities today?**
51. **How does “Annexation” work and why do many areas around cities wish to remain independent of the nearby city?**
52. **Name the 8 zones of the “Multiple Nuclei Model” of the urban structure.**
53. **Why is it called the “Peripheral Model”?**
54. **What are “Edge Cities” and give 2 examples in Southwest Florida?**
55. **Describe the 2 changes that have affected “Density Gradient” in recent years.**
56. **Name 3 positive results of “Urban Sprawl” and 3 negative results of “Urban Sprawl”.**
57. **What are “Greenbelts” and have been 2 effects of them?**
58. **What is meant by the “Homogeneous Suburb”?**
59. **Name 2 good effects of “Zoning” and 2 bad effects of “Zoning”.**
60. **What is the number one reason suburbs have grown since WWII?**
61. **What have been 2 positive effects and 2 negative effects of “freeways”?**
62. **Where is the “CBD” of Naples?**
63. **What is “Rush Hour”?**
64. **How has GPS helped people traveling freeways?**
65. **How has the federal government helped cities in regards to transportation?**
66. **Why is it said “public transportation systems are caught in a vicious circle?**
67. **How do public transportation systems in the U.S. compare with European systems?**
68. **How do too many “local governments” in urban areas lead to problems?**
69. **What are the benefits of “Consolidation” in urban regions?**
70. **What is “Smart Growth”?**
71. **Why do we have “Zoning Ordinances”?**
72. **Name the 3 largest cities (population) in Florida in order from the most populous to least.**